

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS Regional Office 210 Franklin Road S.W. Roanoke, VA 24011

July 23, 2001

LOAN GUARANTY INFORMATION LETTER #26-01-29

a)

TO: ALL LENDERS, HOLDERS AND SERVICERS

SUBJ: LOAN GUARANTY REQUIREMENTS REGARDING SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING IN WEST VIRGINIA (AMENDED)

<u>PURPOSE</u>. The purpose of this release is to notify you of VA requirements regarding loans secured by properties in the disaster areas designated by Federal or State authorities as a result of severe storms and flooding throughout the state of West Virginia. Under the declaration, the counties of Boone, Cabell, Calhoun, Clay, Doddridge, Fayette, Kanawha, Lincoln, Logan, Marion, Mason, McDowell, Mercer, Mingo, Preston, Putnam, Raleigh Roane, Summers, Taylor, Wayne and Wyoming, in West Virginia, and Tazewell County, Virginia are affected by this declaration.

2. LOAN ORIGINATION ISSUES

- A. Any loan closed prior to May 15, 2001, is eligible for VA guaranty without regard to the disaster. The "Loan Servicing and Claims" information in paragraph 3 applies to these cases.
- B. For a loan on a property appraised on or before May 15, 2001, and not closed prior to that date to be eligible for VA guaranty:
 - 1) Both of the following certifications must be submitted with the guaranty request:

Lender Certification - "This is to affirm that the property which is the security for VA loan number has been inspected to ensure that it was either not damaged in the recent disaster or has been restored to pre-disaster condition or better".			
(lender signature)		(lender title)	(date)
b)) Veteran Certification - "I have inspected the property located at and find its condition now to be acceptable to me. I understand that I will not be charged for any disaster-related expenses, and now wish to close the loan".		
(veteran signature)			(date)

- 2) The "Remarks" section of VA Form 26-0286, VA Loan Summary Sheet, must be annotated "Lender and Veteran Disaster Certifications Enclosed". Additionally, if local law requires the property to be inspected and approved by the local building inspection authority, a copy of the appropriate local report(s) must be provided. Neither VA nor the veteran purchaser shall bear the expense of any disaster-related inspections or repairs.
- 3) If there is an indication that the property, despite repairs, will be worth less at the time of loan closing that it was at the time of appraisal, then the lender must have the VA fee appraiser update the original value estimate. The payment of the appraiser's fee for that service will be a contractual matter between the buyer and seller. If the property value has decreased, the loan amount must be reduced accordingly.
- 4) The lender should ascertain, prior to closing, that the veteran's employment and income have not changed since the loan application. If at the time of loan closing the veteran is no longer employed or family income has been reduced, that should be reported to VA or the automatic underwriter, as appropriate, for evaluation prior to closing the loan.

3. LOAN SERVICING AND CLAIMS ISSUES

- a. VA encourages holders of guaranteed loans in the disaster areas to extend every possible forbearance to borrowers in distress through no fault of their own. VA Regulations regarding "Reapplication of Prepayments (38 CFR 36.4310), "Advances" (38 CFR 36.4313), "Extensions and Reamortizations" (38 CFR 36.4314), and "Supplemental Loans" (38 CFR 36.4355) may be of assistance in appropriate cases. It is the loan holder's responsibility to inspect damages to properties, counsel borrowers concerning assistance which may be available to them, and provide this office with a report which outlines the findings and actions for each damaged property. Loan holders should contact this office before consenting to an insurance adjustment where the proceeds will not be sufficient to pay the loan balance or restore the security.
- Please include a copy of the attached VA bulletin with any correspondence you send borrowers in the disaster area. The information it contains should be beneficial to all parties involved.
- c. Although the loan holder is ultimately responsible for determining when to initiate foreclosure and for completing termination action, we are requesting that holders establish a 90 day moratorium from May 15, 2001, on initiating new foreclosures in the disaster areas. Since VA is requesting this, the provisions of 38 CFR 36.4319(f) will not be applied by VA during the moratorium to loans secured by properties in the disaster areas. Also, the period of the moratorium will be considered "VA-requested forbearance" for purposes of the no-bid avoidance provisions of 38 CFR 36.4321. There are two exceptions to the 90 day moratorium on new foreclosures:

- When a default is clearly insoluble and there is no likelihood of reinstatement, and the holder requests and receives VA prior approval to initiate foreclosure during the period of the moratorium, and
- 2) When a foreclosure sale, the product of an insoluble default which occurred prior to the disaster, was already scheduled. The sale should be delayed only to the extent necessary to determine whether the liquidation appraisal remains accurate, and for such time as it may take the holder to obtain acceptable hazard insurance loss settlement for purposes of 38 CFR 36.4326.
- d. VA Regulation (38 CFR 36.4326) requires that lenders and holders ensure that homes financed with assistance of VA-guaranteed loans be sufficiently insured against hazards (including flooding, where appropriate). 38 CFR 36.4325(b) authorizes VA to adjust any claim resulting from a loan foreclosure in which the lender or holder failed to properly procure flood insurance. The burden of proof is upon the lender or holder to establish that no increase in VA's ultimate liability is attributable to the failure of the lender or holder to have the property properly insured.
- 4. If there are any loan origination-related questions, please contact Sara Jacobs at (800) 933-5499, Extension 3171. For Loan Service and Claims-related questions, please contact Dave Cooley at (800) 933-5499, Extension 3129. We appreciate your cooperation in this matter.

W. D. HOGAN Loan Guaranty Officer

Enclosure

VA LOAN GUARANTY BENEFITS

This bulletin is distributed by the VA (Department of Veterans Affairs) to provide information during major disasters. The information below is primarily for owners of homes guaranteed or insured by the VA.

It is very important that you <u>contact your lender</u> as soon as possible regarding your loss. <u>You</u> <u>are not excused from making your regular monthly loan payments even if the home is not habitable.</u>

You should discuss possible extension or reamortization of your loan if you are unable to make your payments on time.

You should also have your lender explain procedures regarding repairs to your prop, payment to contractors, etc.

<u>Do not make a hasty settlement on insurance</u>. If possible, get at least two estimates from licensed contractors for cost of repairs or rebuilding. Insurance checks for personal property and living expenses should be made payable only to the homeowner. Checks for real property should be made payable to the homeowner and the mortgagee.

When the property is damaged but repairable, if possible, get the city engineer's office to make an inspection for **structural damage**. If a city engineer's inspection is not obtainable, an inspection by a licensed engineer should be obtained.

<u>Do not pay your loan in full</u> before checking with the Small Business Administration on a loan for the uninsured portion of your loss.

Contact your VA regional office regarding your loss. <u>If you are receiving VA checks, notify your local post office and VA regional office of your change of address if you will not be receiving mail at your regular address.</u>

If you are a veteran who has a **Specially Adapted Housing Grant**, you should contact your VA regional office.

Be sure to check all sources, especially the Federal Emergency Management Agency, at the Disaster Center for maximum assistance available.

For information on benefits other than home loans, call 1-800-827-1000.

W. D. HOGAN Loan Guaranty Officer 1-800-933-5499